

13. Current state of the domestic food market of Ukraine

Anastasiia Pryimachok, Olena Harkusha

National University of Food Technologies, Kyiv, Ukraine

Introduction. Nowadays, in the period of technological changes, it is important for the state to accelerate the socioeconomic growth of both regional and national economy. The efficiency of the domestic food market management plays one of the main roles in the country's economy and needs to be more researched.

Materials and methods. Sources for the study are domestic and foreign articles, monographs, electronic resources, in particular, the official website of the State Statistics Service of Ukraine. Such methods as analysis and synthesis, comparison and generalization are used in the research.

Results. The domestic food market faces various challenges due to the growing demand for certain food products. Thus, the production of milk and meat decreases every year, and the production of fruit and berries does not almost change. At the same time, the production of cereals, potatoes, vegetables and melons, eggs, fruit, berries and grapes increased. Trends in the development of various branches of the food industry are shown in Table. 1.

Table 1

Dynamics of production of the main types of food products in Ukraine

| Food products | Production volume by year | | in 2021 until 2020, % |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | |
| Meat and meat products, thsd.t | 2053,2 | 2082,5 | 101 |
| Milk and dairy products, thsd.t | 1778,5 | 1709 | 96 |
| Bread and bread products, thsd.t | 834,5 | 867,9 | 104 |
| Oil, thsd.t | 5897,0 | 4584,0 | 76,8 |
| Sugar, thsd.t | 981 | 1416 | 147,0 |
| Alcohol, m.dal. | 9,37 | 6,16 | 65,8 |

Consequently, the production volumes of the main groups of food products, such as milk and dairy products, oil and alcohol, have decreased. However, meat and meat production, bread and bread products, sugar production have increased.

Now the food industry is one of the leading industries in Ukraine, providing more than 10% of the value of Ukrainian output. About 18% of the country's population works in the food and processing industry. The domestic food industry is among the top five in terms of filling the state budget, ensuring high production growth rates. In 2021, the industrial output index by type of economic activity in food production was 92.9%, and the contribution of the food industry to industrial growth reached to 20.9%.

Conclusions. Under various conditions of socioeconomic development of the country, the key to the stability of the food market is the quality of proper domestic food and raw materials for its production, social protection, technological growth, effective management and an effective regulatory framework.

References.

1. Харчова промисловість як основа продовольчої безпеки та розвитку держави. – К.: Аграр. наука, 2019. – 388 с.
2. Official site of the State Statistics Service of Ukraine [Electronic resource]. - Access mode: <http://www.ukrstat.gov.ua>